

INDEX		
Introduction		1-4
Terms of Reference		2
Priority Activities		2
Demographics		6-28
	Population	7
Graph	City, % Change in Population 2006 vs 2001	7
Graph:	County less Peterborough, % Change in Population 2006 vs 2001	7
Graph:	Ontario, % Change in Population 2006 vs 2001	7
Table:	Age Distribution in Peterborough City, County (includes City), & Ontario, 2001 & 2006	8
Graph:	Age Distribution in Peterborough County (with city) & Townships, 2006	9
Table:	Age Distribution in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	10
Graph:	Peterborough County Township 2006 Population	11
Table:	Population by Age Groups in Central East Region, Dependency Rates	12
	Definitions: Dependency Ratios	12
Graph:	Dependency Rates in Central East Region	13
	Comparison of Dependency Ratios	14
Table:	Dependency Ratio and Population Estimates/Projections, Peterborough 1996-2031	15
	Further Definitions of Dependency Ratios	16
Graph:	Dependency Ratios, Peterborough 1996 – 2031	16
Table:	Youth Population Growth Projections for Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006-2016	17
Graph:	Youth Population Growth Projections for Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006-2016	18
Graph:	Youth Population Projections, Peterborough County including City	19
Table:	Marital Status in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	20
Graph:	Marital Status in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	21
Table:	Family Status in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	22
Graph:	Family Status in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	23
Table:	Household Status in Peterborough County & Townships, 2006	24
Graph:	Household Status in Peterborough County & Townships, 2006	25
Graph:	Household Status Peterborough City 2001 & 2006	26
	The Ethnocultural Make-up	27
	People with Disabilities	27

Table:	Aboriginal Population	28
Income		29-56
Table:	Income Distribution by Household in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	30
Graph:	Income Distribution by Household in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2006	31
Table:	Income Change in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2001-2011	32
Graph:	Income Change in Peterborough County (with City) & Townships, 2001-2011	33
Table:	Household Distribution by Income Bracket in Peterborough, 2006	34
Table:	Projected Income Change in Peterborough, 2001-2011	34
Graph:	Household Distribution of Income by Income Bracket Peterborough 2006	35
Table:	Income Change in Peterborough, 2001-2011	36
Graph:	Income Change in Peterborough, 2001-2011	36
Table:	Income & Housing Cost	37
Table:	Incidence of low income by census family structure: Peterborough Census Agglomeration, 2000	38
Table:	Incidence of low income by census family structure: Peterborough Census Agglomeration, 2000	39
Table:	Incidence of low income, non-family persons 15+, Peterborough Census Agglomeration, 2000	40
Table:	Incidence of low income by age, Peterborough Census Agglomeration, 2000	41
Table:	2006 Census Prevalence of Low Income	43
Table:	2006 Census Family Structure & Children	44
Table:	2006 Census Families By Living Arrangements	46
	Observations on Historic Income Trends	47
	Household Income	49
	Income by Work Activity	50
	Low Income	52
	Low Income Cut-offs	54
Table:	Low income cut-offs after tax for urban areas with populations 30,000 to 99,999	54
Table:	Income in 2005, City and County of Peterborough Versus Ontario	55
Table:	Income From Different Sources	56
Housing		57-71
	Housing Access Peterborough Wait List for Social Housing	58
	New Construction	58
	Quick Facts On Housing	59
	Rental Market Affordability	60
Table:	Comparison of Average Rents to Affordable Rents in the GPA	60
	Peterborough Income Data in Relation to Housing - Minimum Housing Wage	61

Table:	2005 Minimum Housing Wage, Peterborough	61
Table:	Comparison of Incomes Required to Afford Average Rents, 2003 and 2005	62
Table:	Maximum Affordable Rent and Maximum Ownership Costs for Selected Occupations, 2005	63
	Trends in Housing Sales	64
Table:	Total MLS Accumulative Single Family Residential Sales	64
	Supply Housing Targets	65
Table:	Housing Targets for New Supply in the GPA	65
Table:	Supportive Housing – Existing Units Inventory	66
	Condition of Subsidized Units, Repair Needs	67
	Definition of Affordable Housing	68
	Emergency Shelters	68
	Core Housing Need – According to Affordable Housing Action Committee	68
	Housing Access Peterborough Wait List for Social Housing	69
	New Construction- Federal/ Provincial Affordable Housing Program	69
	Market Rents Are Not Affordable for Low-Income Tenants	70
	Supportive Housing Facts	71
Social & Health Services		72-79
	Community Counseling & Resource Centre (CCRC) – A View On Trends	73
	Housing Resource Centre (HRC) - Experiences in Supporting People	73
	HRC Identified The Following Trends	74
Table:	Social Assistance Demographics for Peterborough	75
Table:	Health Care	76
Table:	Chronic Disease Prevalence**	77
	Implication	77
	Primary Health Care Shortage	78
Poverty & Different Sectors		80-93
Table:	New Canadian Centre re relevant barriers to employment, ability to get out of poverty - Visible Minorities	81
	Seniors	82
Table:	Percentage of low income among seniors – Canada, 2003 % of Seniors With Low After-Tax Income	83
	Rural Issues Impact of Downturn of Agriculture - The Economic Health of Our Rural Communities	84
	Issues Facing Rural Canadians	86
	Peterborough City/ County Ontario Works Changes in Ontario Works - Social Assistance	87
	The Survey	88
Graph:	Ontario Works Survey Responses	88
Table:	Ontario Works (OW) Benefit Levels Monthly	90
Table:	Ontario Disability Support Programme (ODSP) Benefit Levels	91

	Monthly	
Table:	Social Assistance Case Loads 2007	92
	Charitable Donations	93
Table:	Campaign Goals and Achievements of the United Way of Peterborough & District	93
Food Insecurity and Hunger in our Community		94-114
	Food Security Community Partnership Project Data - Food Bank Usage	95
Table:	Food Bank Usage During the Month of March in the GPA 2003 to 2005	95
Table:	Household Composition of Clients Accessing Kawartha Food Share's Member Agencies, March 2005	96
Graph:	Food Bank Usage, March 2003, 2004, 2005 GPA	96
	Canadian Community Health Survey	97
Table:	Canadian Community Health Survey Results for Peterborough County City Health Unit (June, 2005)	97
	Food Insecurity and Hunger in our Community	99
Table:	What's Left After Paying for Food, Shelter, and Utilities	100
Table:	Hunger Count 2007	101
Table:	Household Food Insecurity 2005	102
	Poverty in Our Community	104
	The Consequences of Hunger on Health	105
	Conclusions from Literature Review	106
	Community Food Security - Community Partnerships and Coordination	106
	Food Security	107
Table:	Household Food Security Status	107
Table:	Food Security (lone parent) - Household Food Security Status	108
Table:	Food Security (income < \$15,000 or none)	109
Table:	Food Security (no job last week or unable to work)	110
Table:	Food Security (Main source of income: employment income)	111
Table:	Food Security (Main source of income: EI/Workers compensation)	112
Table:	Food Security (Main source of income: seniors' benefits)	113
Employment		114-124
Table:	Employment Overview of Eastern Region report	115
Table:	Unemployment Rates	116
Table:	Jobs by Occupation: Projected Jobs 2004-2009	117
Table:	Educational Levels 20 to 64 Year Olds: County of Peterborough & Ontario (2001)	118
Table:	Labour Force Characteristics	119
Table:	Top 10 Major Employers – Local	120
Table:	Major Employers of Peterborough Area Commuters	121
	Jobs Created	121
Table:	Selected Wage Rates for Peterborough (\$Canadian hourly)	122
	Significant Changes in Employment	123

Basic Needs		125-136
Table:	Total Child Care Fee Subsidy Programme – City & County of Peterborough	126
	Explanation	127
Table:	Fee Subsidy Programme of City and County of Peterborough – Informal Child Care	128
Table:	Fee Subsidy Programme of City and County of Peterborough – Formal Child Care	130
	Children & Youth	132
	Children & Poverty	133
	Low Paid Work and Economically Vulnerable Families - Over the Last Two Decades	134
	Trends	134
	Who is Most At Risk For Being Low Income?	135
Stories		136-143
	Feedback from Carmela Valles Regarding Earning Prospects for New Canadians	137
	Kathryn’s Story	138
	David’s Story	139
	Report on Discussion with Marion Burton - President of the Peterborough District Labour Council	140
	Real Life Scenarios From the Streets of Peterborough	143